

One associational study grouping had a total of 2 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 2 positive, 0 negative, and 0 neutral associations.

Environment and Policy Indicators

Access to Calorie Information
(e.g. total calories per dish are listed on a restaurant menu)

Short-term Outcomes

2 ⊕ 0 ⊗ 0 ⊖

Better Purchasing Behavior*

Intermediate Outcomes

Better Nutrition
(No Studies)

Long-term Outcomes

Less Overweight and Obesity
(No Studies)

*Better purchasing behavior was included as a short-term proxy for healthy eating. No other short-term outcomes were reflected in the peer-reviewed literature.

Key:

- ⊕ Positive Association
- ⊗ No Association
- ⊖ Negative Association

Figure 5B: Menu Labeling